

What's your name, what's your title

On the morphosyntax of Czech academic degrees

Pavel Caha

Masaryk University (Brno)

GuidoFest
Brussels, 4 June 2024

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Constituent lexicalisation

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Conclusions

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Marking Academic Degrees in Czech

(1) Czech

a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)

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(4) The main generalisations

- a. higher titles may contain lower ones, never the other way round

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(4) The main generalisations

- a. higher titles may contain lower ones, never the other way round
- b. However, it is unpredictable which title *replaces/overrides* the previous one, and which one *stacks on top of* the previous one

POS-CMPR-SPRL (Bobaljik 2012)

- (5) a. higher degrees may contain lower ones, not the other way round

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- b. it is unpredictable which degree *overrides* the previous one, and which one *stacks*

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 - a. bolænd
 - tall

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- (6) Persian (Parvaneh Danesh, p.c.)
 - a. bolænd
 tall
 - b. bolænd -tær
 tall CMPR

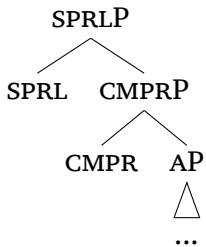
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a. bolænd
tall
b. bolænd -tær
tall CMPR
c. bolænd -tær -in
tall CMPR SPRL

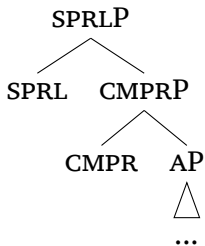
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a. bolænd
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tall CMPR SPRL
- (7) English
a. fast
b. fast -er
c. fast -est

(8)



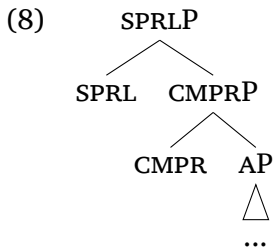
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Table I: The
lexicalisation table

ADJ	CMPR	SPRL
bolænd		
bolænd	tær	
bolænd	tær	in

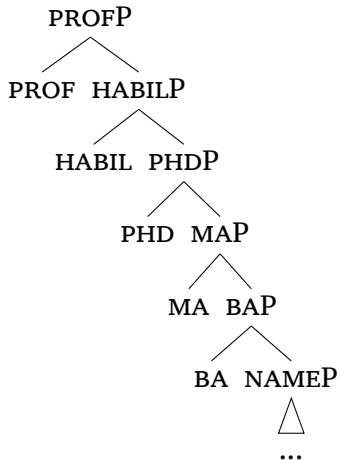


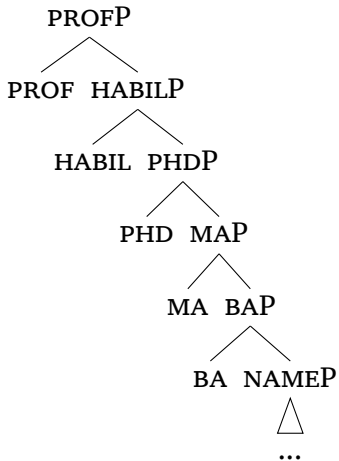
(9) Table I: The
lexicalisation table

ADJ	CMPR	SPRL
bolænd		
bolænd	tær	
bolænd	tær	in

(10) Czech

ADJ	CMPR	SPRL
fast		
fast	er	
fast		est

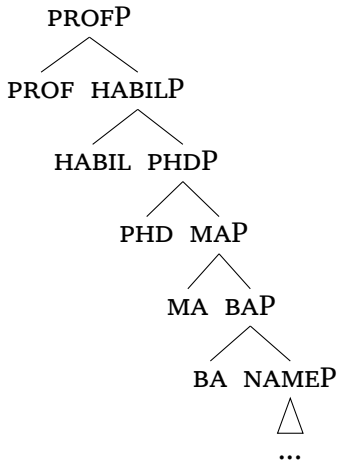




Czech

PROF	HABIL	PHD	MA	BA	NAME
[Redacted]				Bc	JN
[Redacted]			Mgr.	JN	
[Redacted]		PhD	Mgr.	JN	
[Redacted]	doc	PhD	Mgr.	JN	
prof		PhD	Mgr.	JN	

Polish

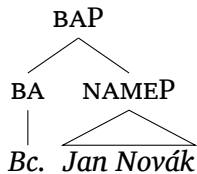


Czech

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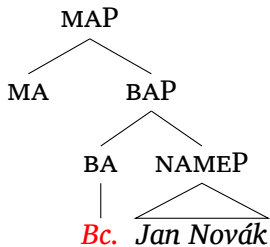


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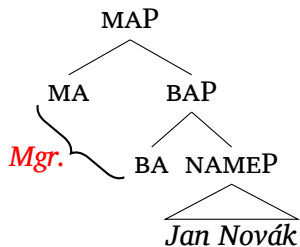


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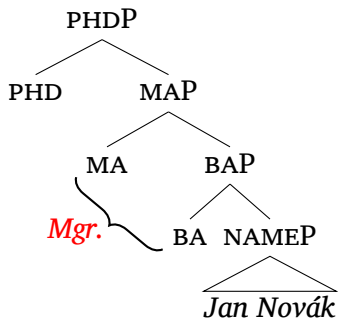


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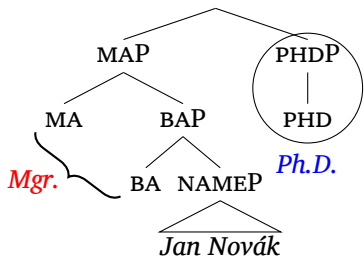


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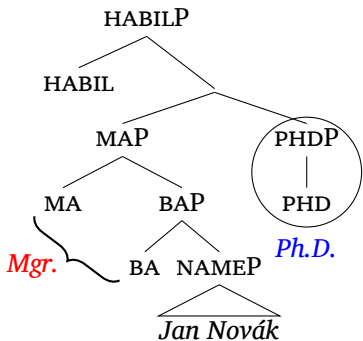


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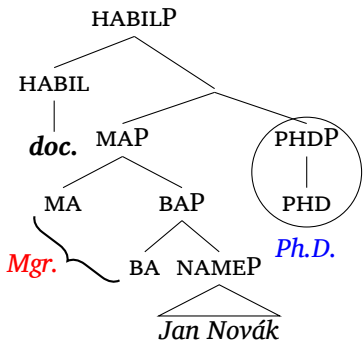


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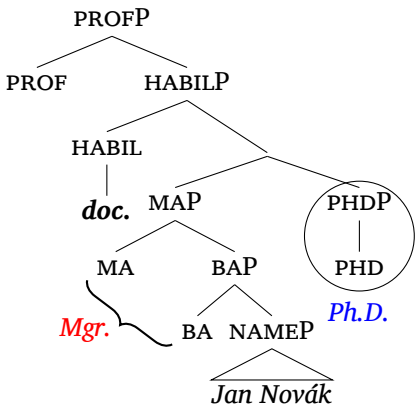


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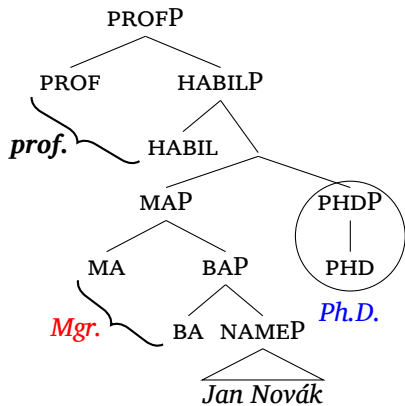


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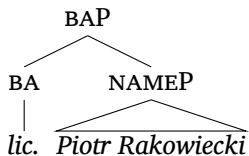
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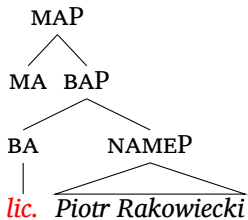


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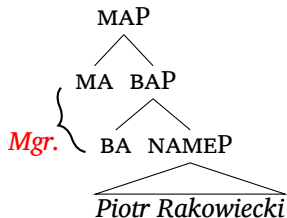


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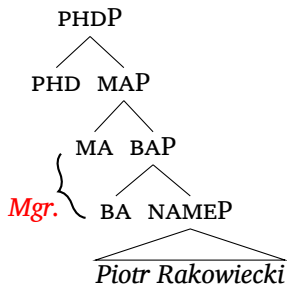


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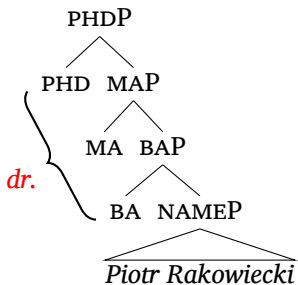


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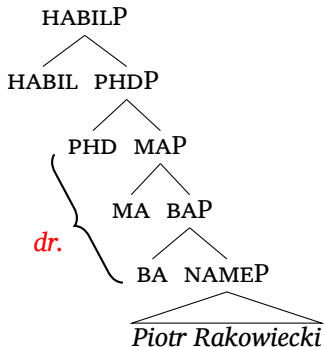


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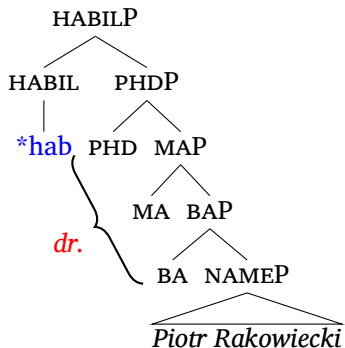


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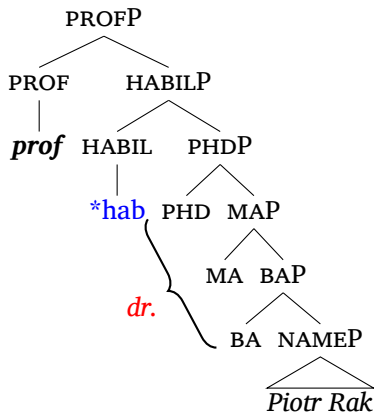


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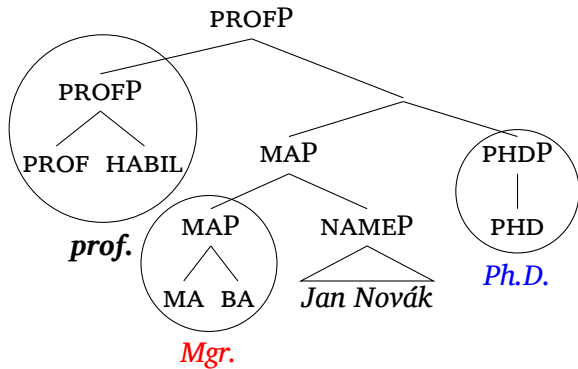
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Field of Study

(11) Czech

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- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)
- d. **MUDr.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.** (~ PhD)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)
- d. **MUDr.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.** (~ PhD)

(13) The dr. titles

- a. **MUDr.** (medicinae universae doctor, medicine)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)
- d. **MUDr.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.** (~ PhD)

(13) The dr. titles

- a. **MUDr.** (medicinae universae doctor, medicine)
- b. **JUDr.** (juris utriusque doctor, law)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Ing.** Jan Novák (Engineer, ~ master in technical sciences, economy, agriculture, forestry)
- c. **Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**
- d. **doc. Ing.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.**

(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)
- d. **MUDr.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.** (~ PhD)

(13) The dr. titles

- a. **MUDr.** (medicinae universae doctor, medicine)
- b. **JUDr.** (juris utriusque doctor, law)
- c. **PhDr.** (philosophiae doctor, humanities)

Field of Study

(11) Czech

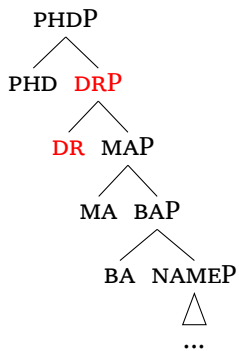
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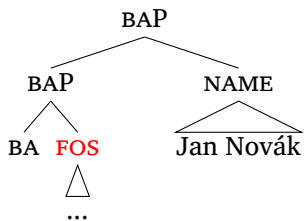
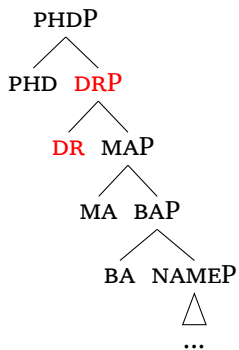
(12) Czech

- a. **Bc.** Jan Novák (~ bachelor)
- b. **Mgr.** Jan Novák (~ master)
- c. **MUDr.** Jan Novák (~ medical doctor)
- d. **MUDr.** Jan Novák, **Ph.D.** (~ PhD)

(13) The dr. titles

- a. **MUDr.** (medicinae universae doctor, medicine)
- b. **JUDr.** (juris utriusque doctor, law)
- c. **PhDr.** (philosophiae doctor, humanities)
- d. **RNDr.** (rerum naturalium doctor, natural sciences)

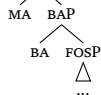




Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \Leftrightarrow MU.



(14) Merge F

- lexicalise FP
- Evacuate closest, lexicalise FP
- Pied-pipe, lexicalise FP
- Backtrack

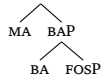
Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

FOSP



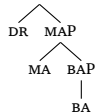
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \Leftrightarrow MU.



(14) Merge F

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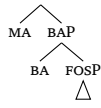
Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

FOSP



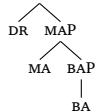
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \Leftrightarrow MU.



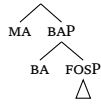
(14) Merge F

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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \Leftrightarrow MU.



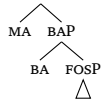
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

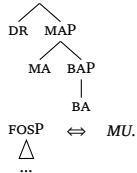
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



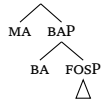
(14) Merge F

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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

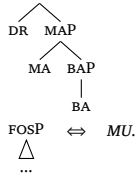
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



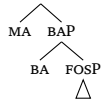
(14) Merge F

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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

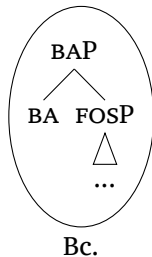
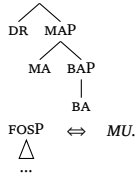
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



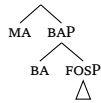
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FOS	BA	MA	DR
	Bc.		
	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

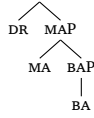
MAP \leftrightarrow Mgr.



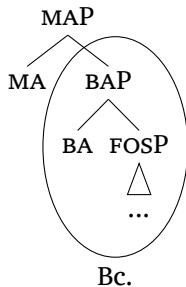
BAP \leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \leftrightarrow MU.



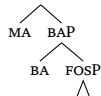
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
	Bc.		
	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

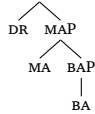
MAP \leftrightarrow Mgr.



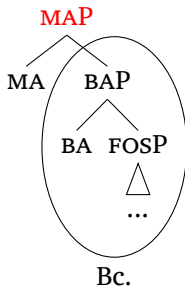
BAP \leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \leftrightarrow MU.

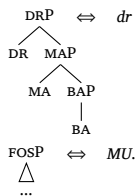
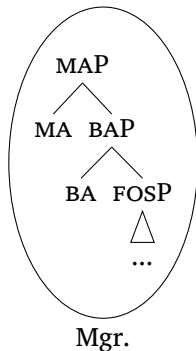
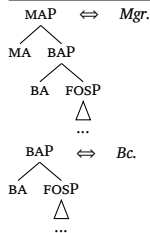


(14) Merge F

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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

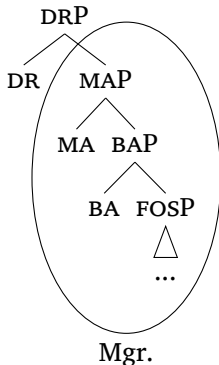
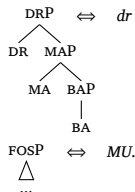
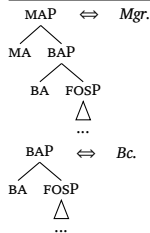


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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mu.	Mgr.		
		Dr.	

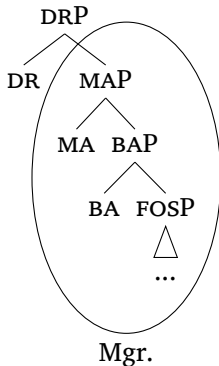
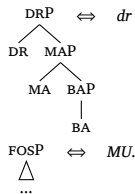
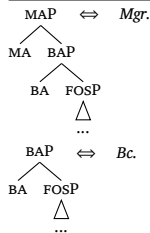


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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mu.	Mgr.		
		Dr.	

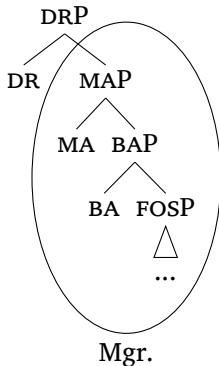
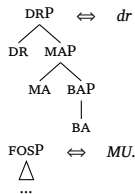
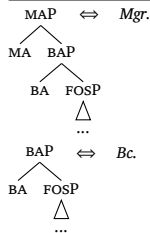


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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mu.	Mgr.		
		Dr.	

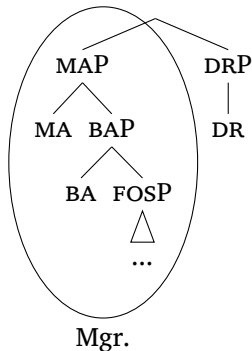
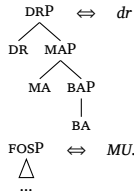
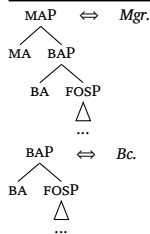


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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		



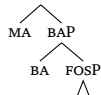
(14) Merge F

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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
	Bc.		
	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

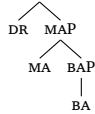
MAP \leftrightarrow Mgr.



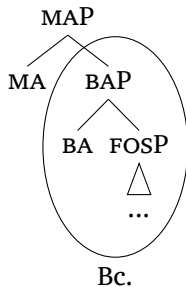
BAP \leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \leftrightarrow MU.



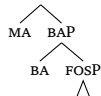
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
	Bc.		
	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

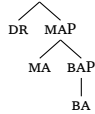
MAP \leftrightarrow Mgr.



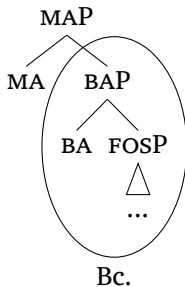
BAP \leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \leftrightarrow dr



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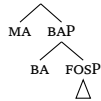
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

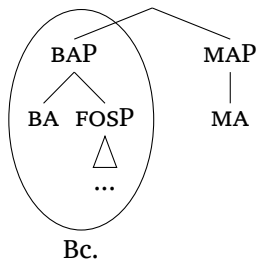
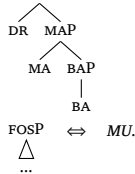
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



BAP \Leftrightarrow Bc.



DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



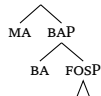
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
	Bc.		
	Mgr.		
Mu.		Dr.	

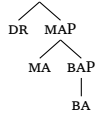
MAP \leftrightarrow Mgr.



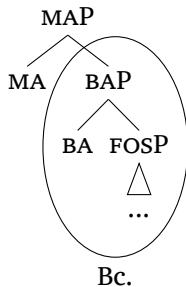
BAP \leftrightarrow Bc.



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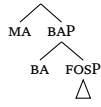
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Titles are derived in a separate workspace

FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

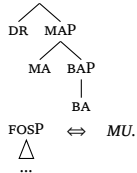
MAP \Leftrightarrow Mgr.



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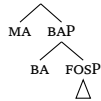
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FOS	BA	MA	DR
Bc.			
Mgr.			
Mu.	Dr.		

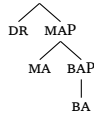
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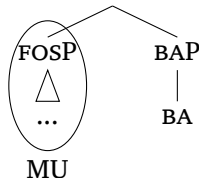
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DRP \Leftrightarrow dr



FOSP \Leftrightarrow MU.



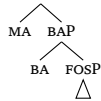
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Mgr.			
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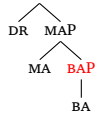
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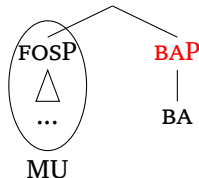
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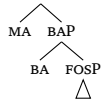
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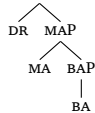
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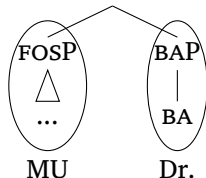
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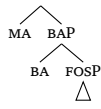
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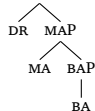
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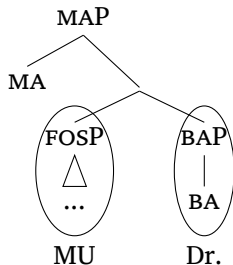
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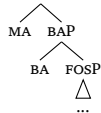
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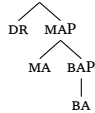
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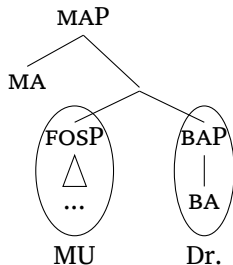
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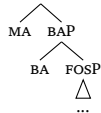
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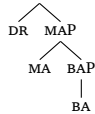
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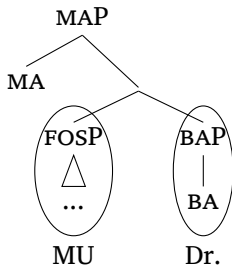
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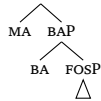
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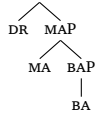
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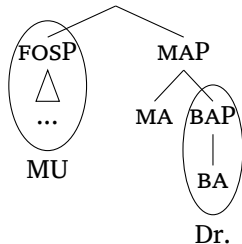
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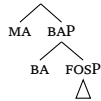
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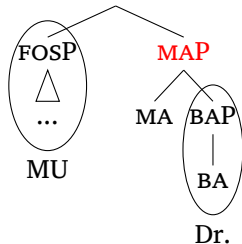
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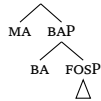
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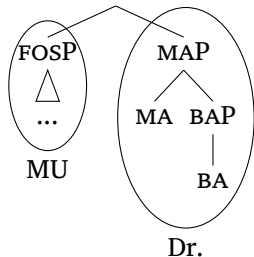
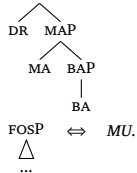
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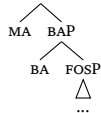
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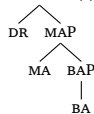
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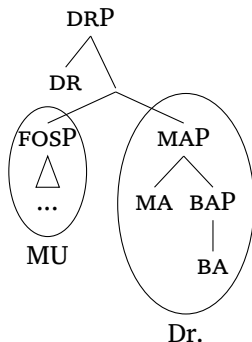
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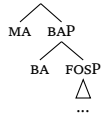
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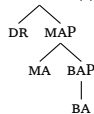
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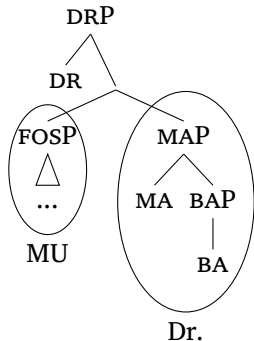
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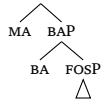
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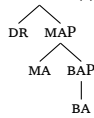
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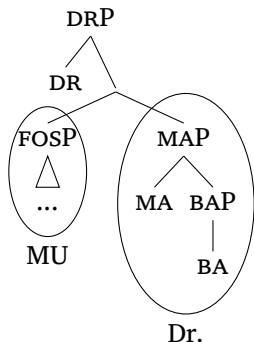
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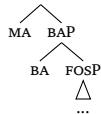
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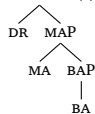
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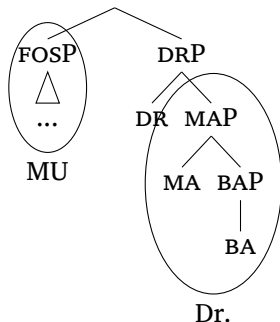
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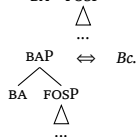
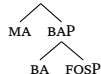
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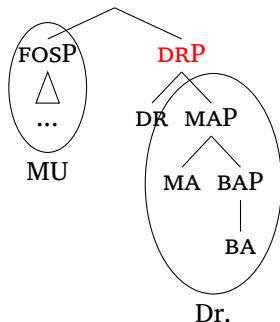
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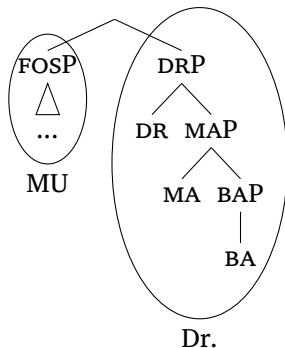
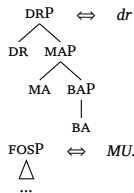
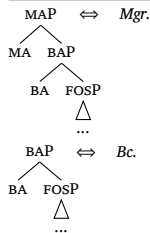


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Outline

Intro

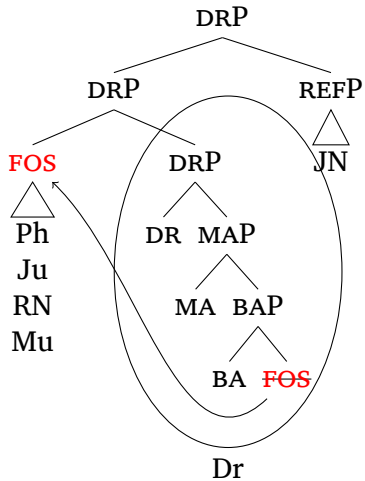
The main intuition

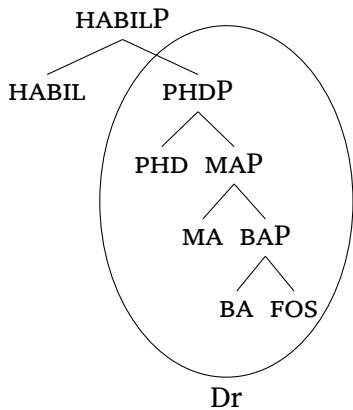
Polish

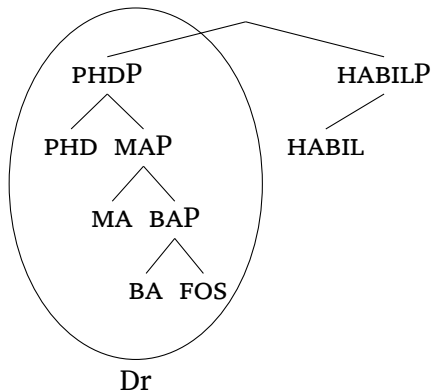
Constituent lexicalisation

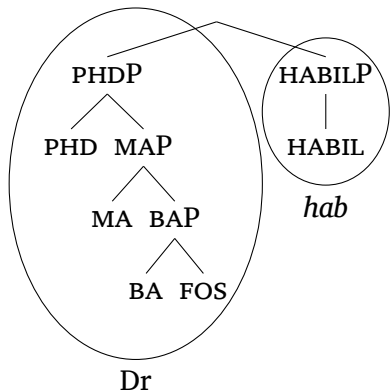
Taking stock

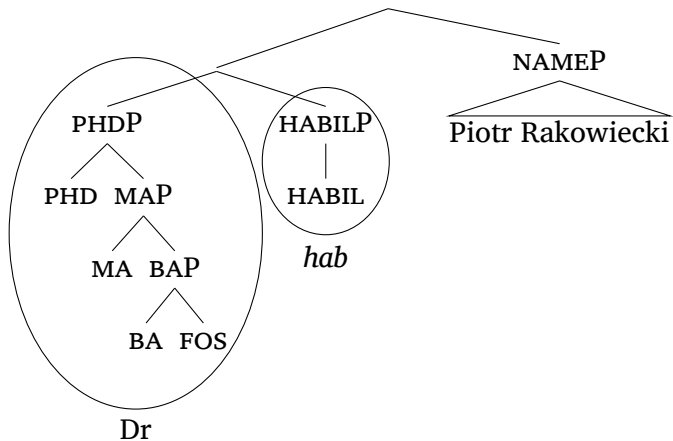
Conclusions











Outline

Intro

The main intuition

Polish

Constituent lexicalisation

Taking stock

Conclusions

- ▶ People have noticed that professor titles etc. behave as special grammatical elements, classifiers of sorts
- ▶ These have a rich internal structure
- ▶ Various degrees seem to be hierarchically arranged over the field-of-study projection
- ▶ Differences between different degree markers can be modelled by phrasal spellout

References